

DATADOG

# Investor Presentation

November 2024



DATADOG

# Safe harbor

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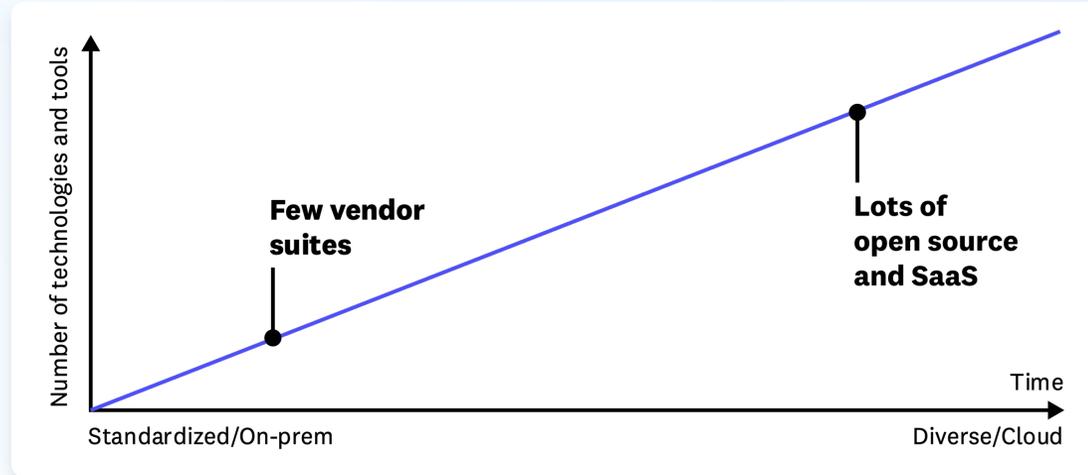
This presentation and accompanying oral presentation contain “forward-looking” statements, as that term is defined under the federal securities laws, including but not limited to statements regarding Datadog’s strategy, product and platform capabilities, the growth in and ability to capitalize on long-term market opportunities including the pace and scope of cloud migration and digital transformation, the potential size of the cloud, observability and cloud security markets, gross margins and operating margins including with respect to sales and marketing, research and development expenses, capital expenditures and capitalized software, net interest and other income, tax rates and Datadog’s future financial performance, including its guides, outlook and goals on slides “Rapid Revenue Growth,” “Financial Outlook,” “Long-Term Margin Goal,” “Capital Allocation Goals,” and “Stock-Based Compensation.” These forward-looking statements are based on Datadog’s current assumptions, expectations and beliefs and are subject to substantial risks, uncertainties, assumptions and changes in circumstances that may cause Datadog’s actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement.

The risks and uncertainties referred to above include, but are not limited to (1) our recent rapid growth may not be indicative of our future growth; (2) our history of operating losses; (3) our limited operating history; (4) our dependence on existing customers purchasing additional subscriptions and products from us and renewing their subscriptions; (5) our ability to attract new customers; (6) our ability to effectively develop and expand our sales and marketing capabilities; (7) risk of a security breach; (8) risk of interruptions or performance problems associated with our products and platform capabilities; (9) our ability to adapt and respond to rapidly changing technology or customer needs; (10) the competitive markets in which we participate; (11) risks associated with successfully managing our growth and (12) general market, political, economic, and business conditions including concerns about reduced economic growth and associated decreases in information technology spending. These risks and uncertainties are more fully described in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), including in the section entitled “Risk Factors” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023. Additional information will be made available in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2024 and other filings and reports that we may file from time to time with the SEC. Moreover, we operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risks emerge from time to time. It is not possible for our management to predict all risks, nor can we assess the impact of all factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements we may make. In light of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, we cannot guarantee future results, levels of activity, performance, achievements, or events and circumstances reflected in the forward-looking statements will occur. Forward-looking statements represent our beliefs and assumptions only as of the date specified or as of this presentation, as applicable. We disclaim any obligation to update forward-looking statements.

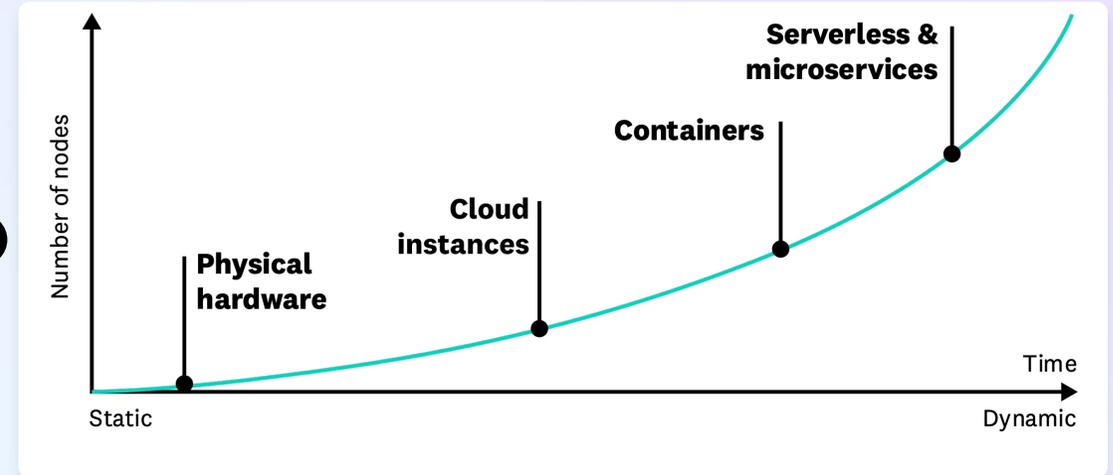
**Datadog is the observability  
and security platform for  
cloud applications**

# Evolving technology paradigms create rising complexity

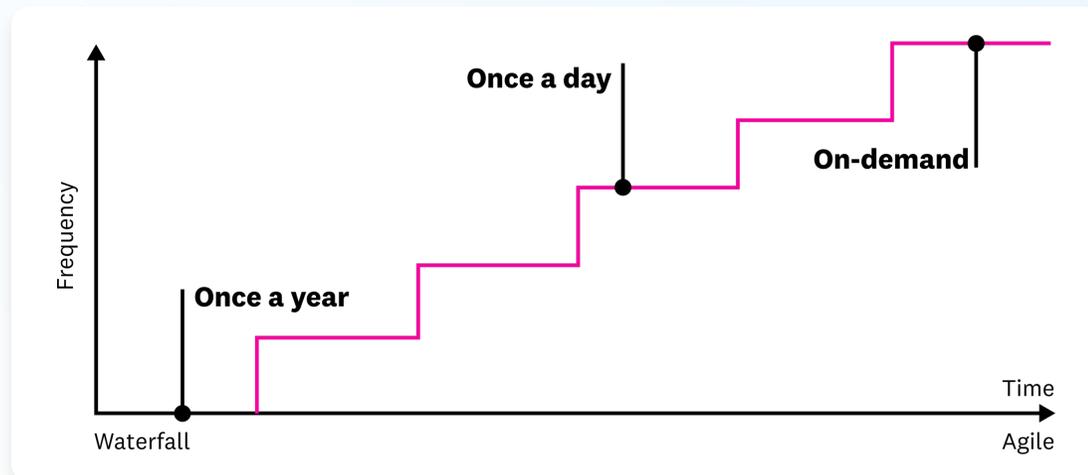
## Diversity of technologies in use



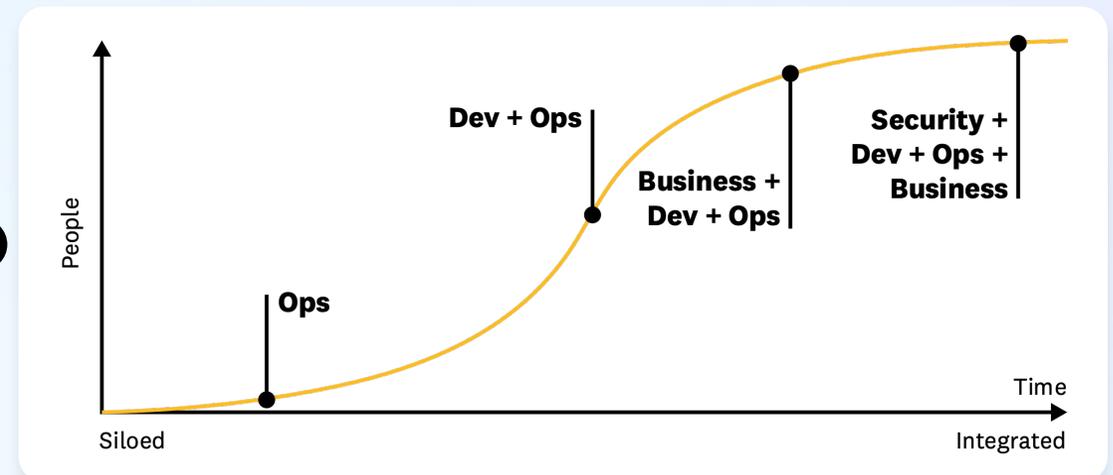
## Scale in number of computing units



## Frequency of release



## Number of people involved



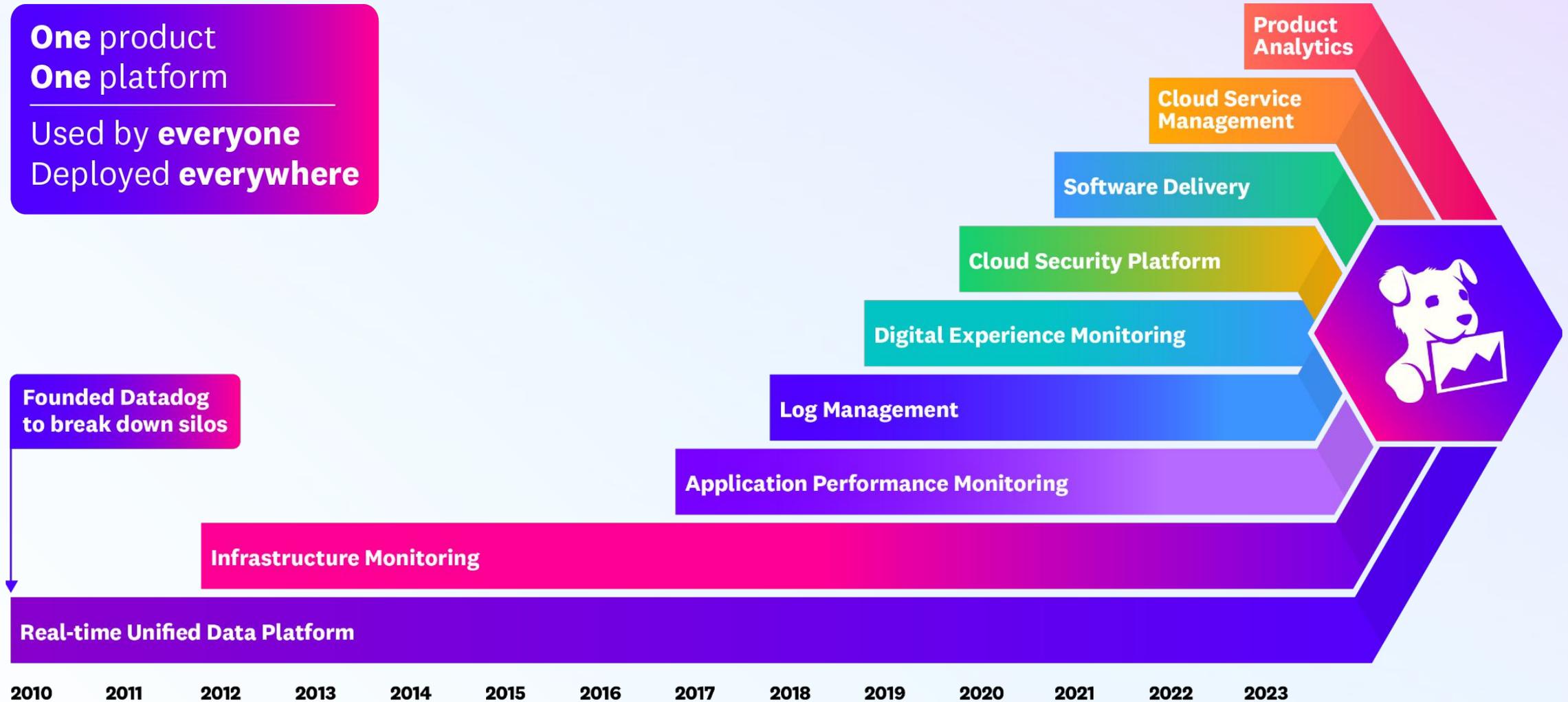
# Datadog breaks down silos



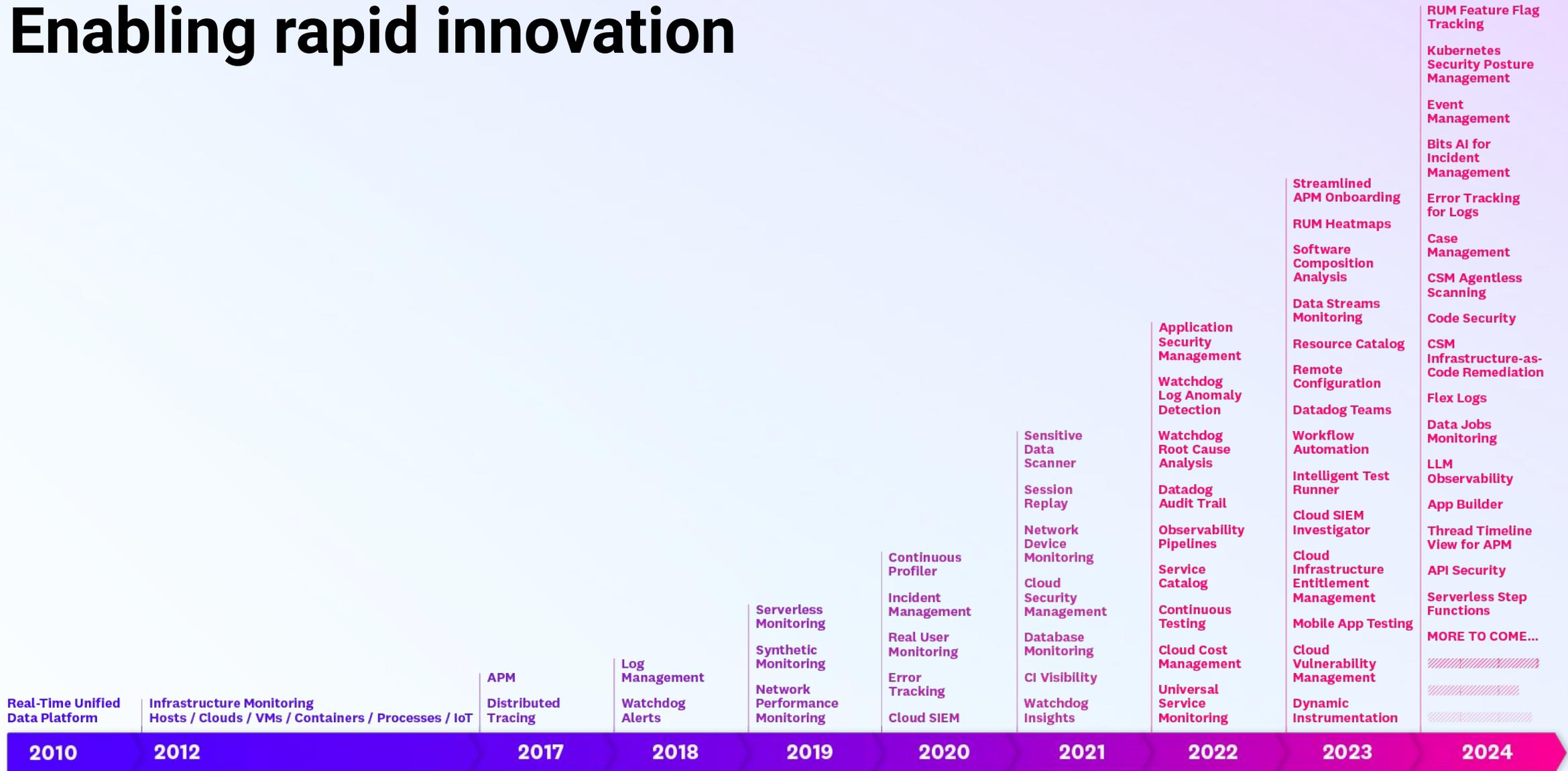
# Datadog solves complexity



# As we've expanded, we've solved more problems



# Enabling rapid innovation



FOUNDED DATADOG TO BREAK DOWN SILOS

DEPLOYED EVERYWHERE, USED BY EVERYONE



# Datadog Platform

## Infrastructure

Infrastructure Monitoring  
 Containers  
 Serverless  
 Network Performance Monitoring  
 Network Device Monitoring  
 Metrics  
 Cloud Cost Management  
 Cloudcraft

## Applications

Application Performance Monitoring  
 Distributed Tracing  
 Continuous Profiler  
 Database Monitoring  
 Universal Service Monitoring  
 Data Streams Monitoring  
 Data Jobs Monitoring  
 LLM Observability

## Digital Experience

Synthetics  
 Mobile App Testing  
 Browser Real User Monitoring  
 Mobile Real User Monitoring  
 Session Replay

## Logs

Log Management  
 Observability Pipelines  
 Audit Trail  
 Log Forwarding  
 Error Tracking  
 Sensitive Data Scanner

## Security

Cloud Security Management  
 Application Security Management  
 Software Composition Analysis  
 Cloud SIEM

## Software Delivery

CI Visibility  
 Test Visibility  
 Intelligent Test Runner  
 Continuous Testing

## Cloud Service Management

Incident Management  
 Event Management  
 Workflow Automation  
 App Builder

### AI

Natural Language Querying • Root Cause Analysis • Anomaly Detection • Impact Analysis • Proactive Alerts • Autonomous Investigations • Bits AI

### Shared Platform Services

Dashboards • CoScreen • Teams • Agent • OpenTelemetry • Notebooks • Service Catalog • IDE Plugins • ChatOps • SLOs • Case Management

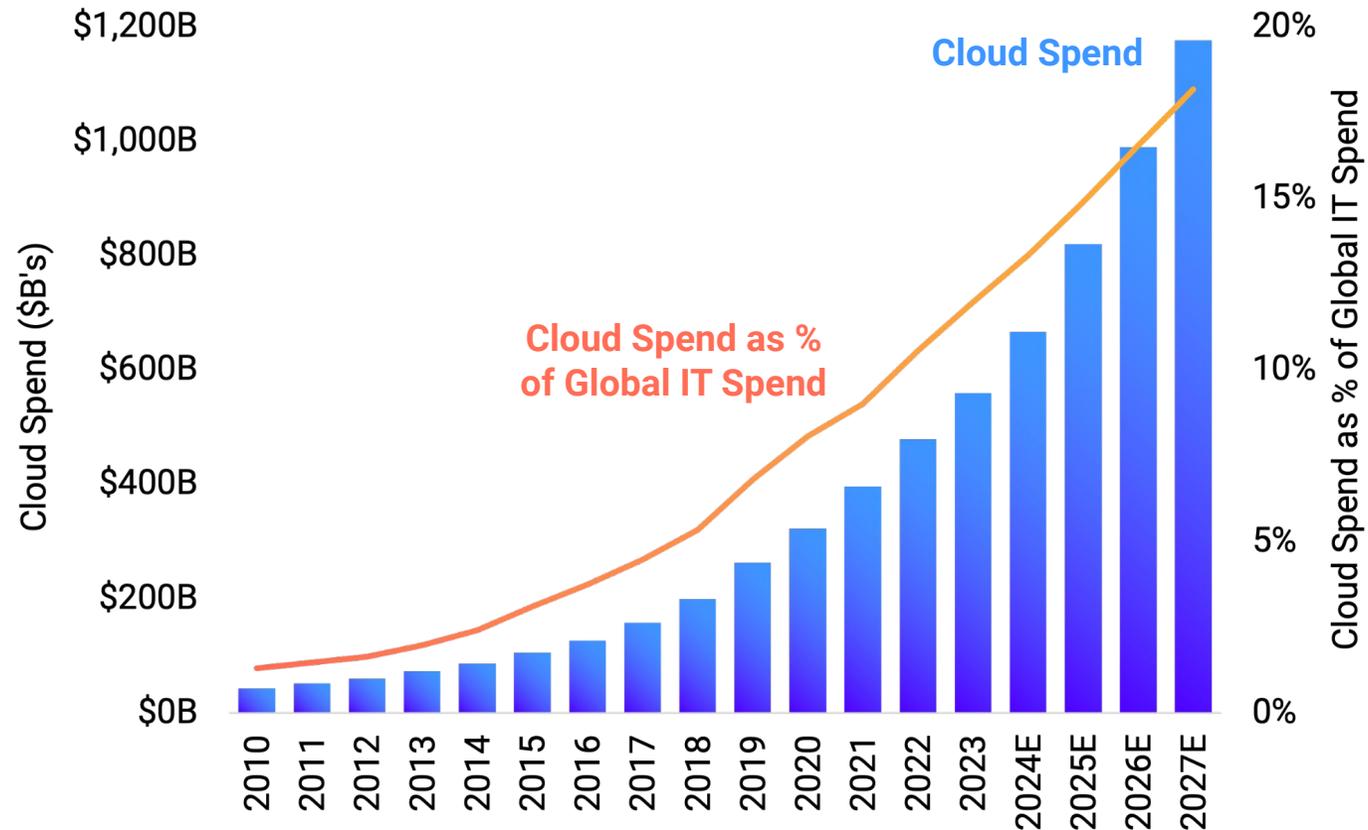


UNIFIED METRICS, LOGS, TRACES, SESSIONS

800+ INTEGRATIONS

# Long-term growth drivers are still in early stages

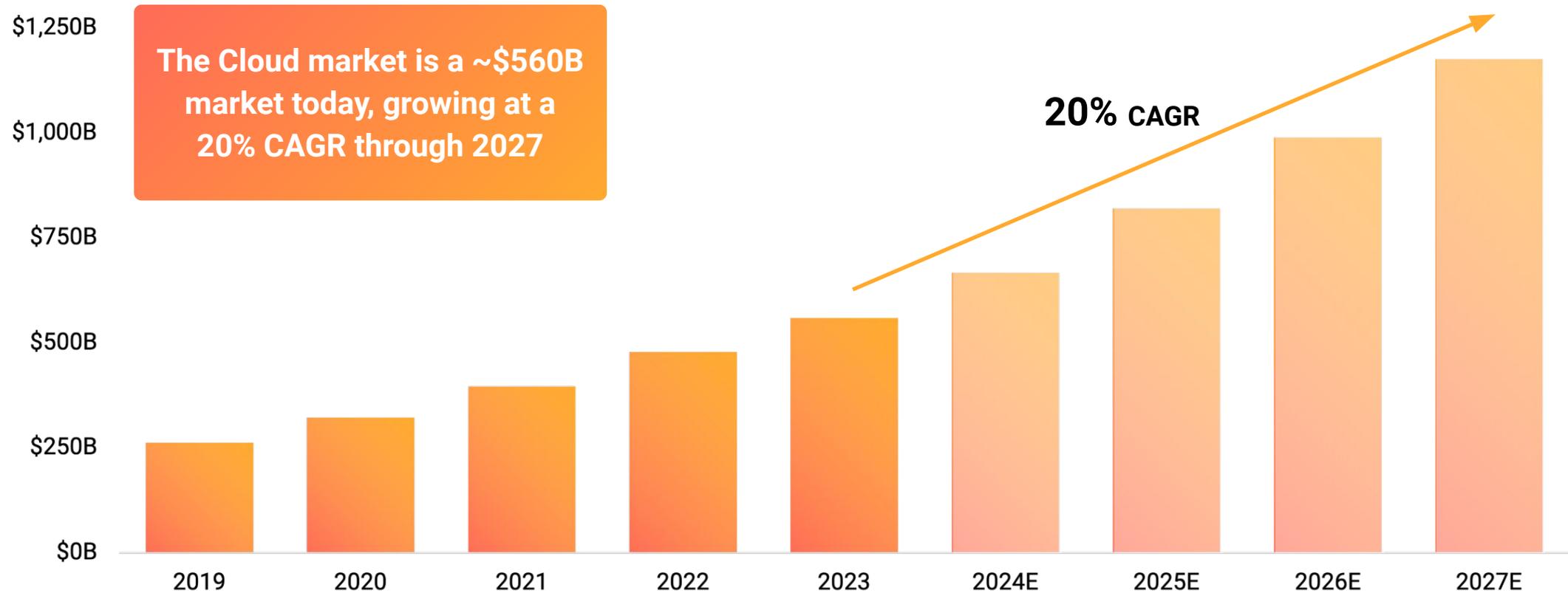
## Cloud spend continues to grow rapidly



Gartner Forecast: Public Cloud Services, Worldwide - 2010-2016, 4Q12 Update; 2011-2017, 4Q13 Update; 2012-2018, 4Q14 Update; 2013-2019, 4Q15 Update; 2014-2020, 4Q16 Update; 2015-2021, 4Q17 Update; 2016-2022, 4Q18 Update; 2017-2023, 4Q19 Update; 2018-2024, 4Q20 Update; 2019-2025, 4Q21 Update; 2020-2026, 4Q22 Update; 2021-2027, 4Q23 Update.  
Gartner Market Databook - 4Q12 Update; 4Q13 Update; 4Q14 Update; 4Q15 Update; 4Q16 Update; 4Q17 Update; 4Q18 Update; 4Q19 Update; 4Q20 Update; 4Q21 Update; 4Q22 Update; 4Q23 Update.

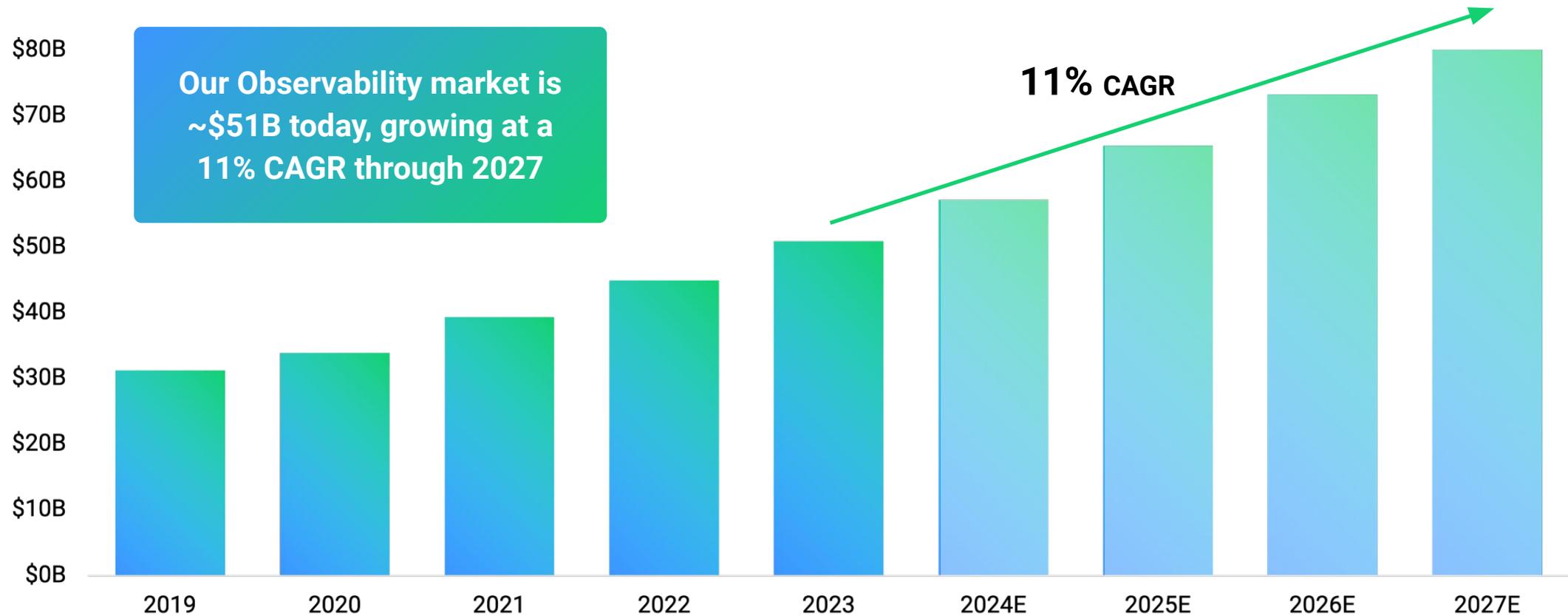
# Secular tailwind of digital transformation and cloud migration

Gartner Public Cloud Services Market, 2019-2027E



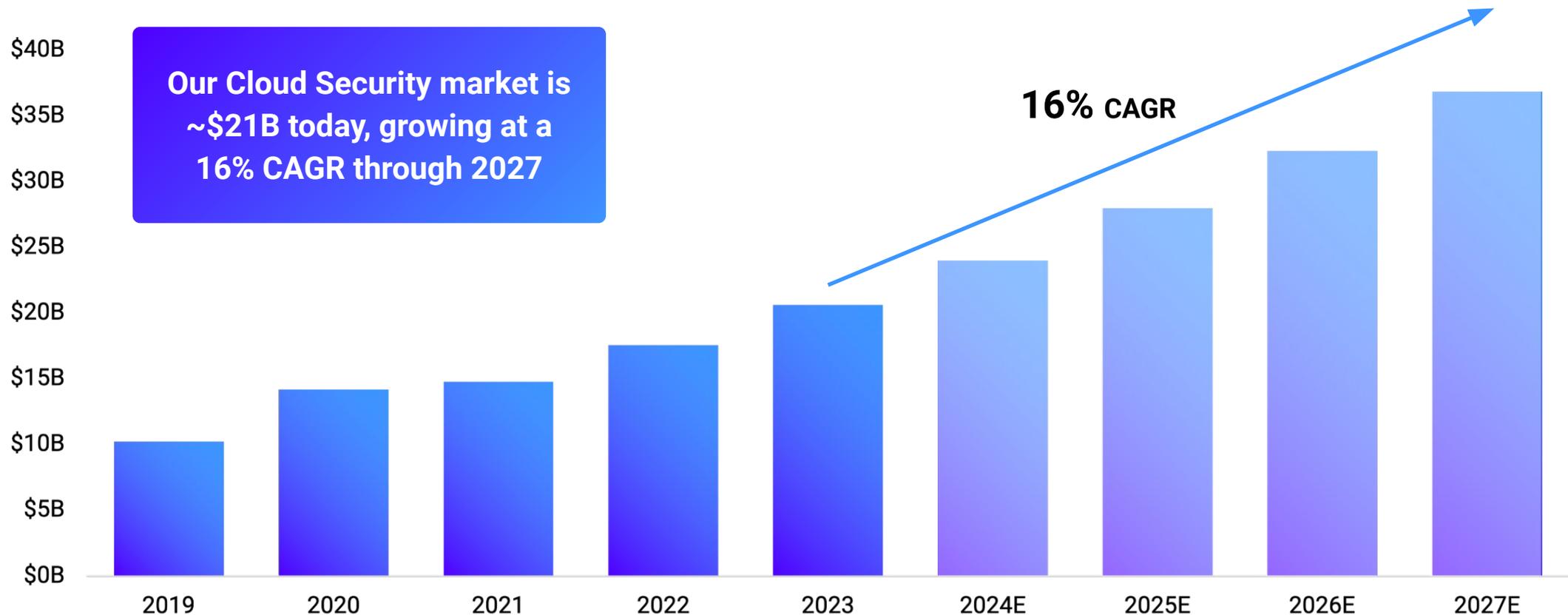
# Large and growing observability TAM

Gartner IT Operations Market; 2019-2027E



# Cloud Security TAM opportunity

Datadog Cloud Security market, 2019-2027E



Gartner Forecast: Information Security and Risk Management, Worldwide - 2019-2025, 4Q21 Update; 2020-2026, 4Q22 Update; 2021-2027, 4Q23 Update.

Included: Within Application Security: Application Security Testing Software; Vulnerability Assessment Software; Web Application Firewalls Software; within Cloud Security: Cloud Access Security Brokers Software; Cloud Workload Protection Platforms; within Data security: Encryption Software; Enterprise Data Loss Prevention Software, Tokenization Software; within Infrastructure Protection: Security Information and Event Management (SIEM) Software.

## INDUSTRY RECOGNITION

# Datadog named a Leader in the 2024 Gartner® Magic Quadrant™ for Observability Platforms

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## INDUSTRY RECOGNITION

# Datadog named a Leader in the 2024 Gartner® Magic Quadrant™ for Digital Experience Monitoring

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# Datadog scales across ~29,200 global customers

Customers who are transforming



Customers who are born in cloud

**BOSE**

**AUTODESK**

**Deloitte.**

**airbnb**

**PELTON**

**twilio**

**LEGO SYSTEM**

**NTT docomo**

**Lufthansa**

**SoFi**

**eurostar**

**shopify**

**DRAFT KINGS**

**Uber Freight**

**Trillions**

**DOORDASH**

**mercado libre**

**SAMSUNG**

**cognizant**  
intuition engineered

**of data points per/hr**

**PLAID**

**asana**

**Nikon**



**wayfair**

**zendesk**

**LSEG**

# Financial overview

# Datadog today (1)

## FINANCIAL

**\$2.54B** **+26%**  
TTM revenue TTM Y/Y growth

**26%**  
TTM non-GAAP operating margin

**29%**  
TTM free cash flow margin

**Mid-110%s**  
Dollar-based TTM net retention rate

**\$3.2B**  
Cash, cash equivalents, and marketable securities

## CUSTOMERS

**~29,200**  
Total customers

**~3,490**  
\$100k+ ARR customers

## PLATFORM ADOPTION

**83%**  
Customers using 2+ products

**49%**  
Customers using 4+ products

**26%**  
Customers using 6+ products

**12%**  
Customers using 8+ products

## 23 PRODUCTS IN AN INTEGRATED DATA PLATFORM

### Observability

- Infrastructure Monitoring
- Application Perf Monitoring
- Log Management
- Continuous Profiler
- Synthetic Monitoring
- Real User Monitoring
- Universal Service Monitoring
- Network Monitoring
- Database Monitoring
- Data Streams Monitoring
- Error Tracking
- Observability Pipelines
- Cloud Cost Management
- Cloudcraft
- LLM Observability

### Cloud Security

- Cloud Security Management
- Application Security Mgmt
- Cloud SIEM
- Sensitive Data Scanner

### Cloud Service Management

- Incident Mgmt
- Event Mgmt
- Workflow Automation

### Software Delivery

- CI Visibility

## PEOPLE

**~5,200 in 33 countries<sup>(2)</sup>**

We were named a Leader in the 2024 Gartner<sup>®</sup> Magic Quadrants for Observability Platforms and Digital Experience Monitoring

**Gartner**<sup>®</sup>

(1) All data as of Sep 30, 2024. Non-GAAP operating margin and free cash flow margin are non-GAAP measures. See Appendix for a reconciliation to financial results prepared in accordance with GAAP.

(2) Employee headcount as of December 31, 2023.

# Our growth drivers

**1**

**Secular tailwind of digital transformation and cloud migration**

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**2**

**Increased penetration of cloud and next-gen DevOps customers**

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**3**

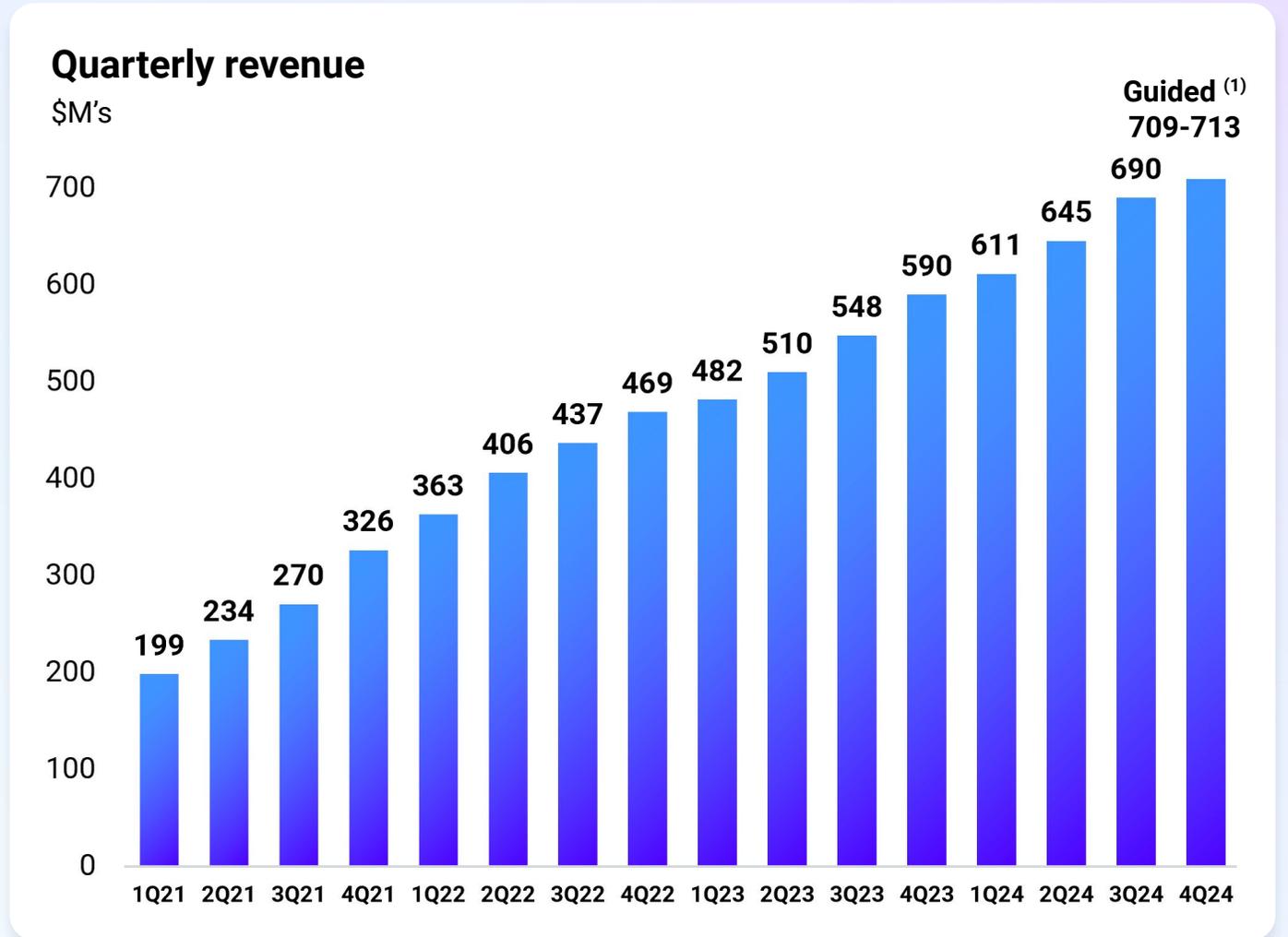
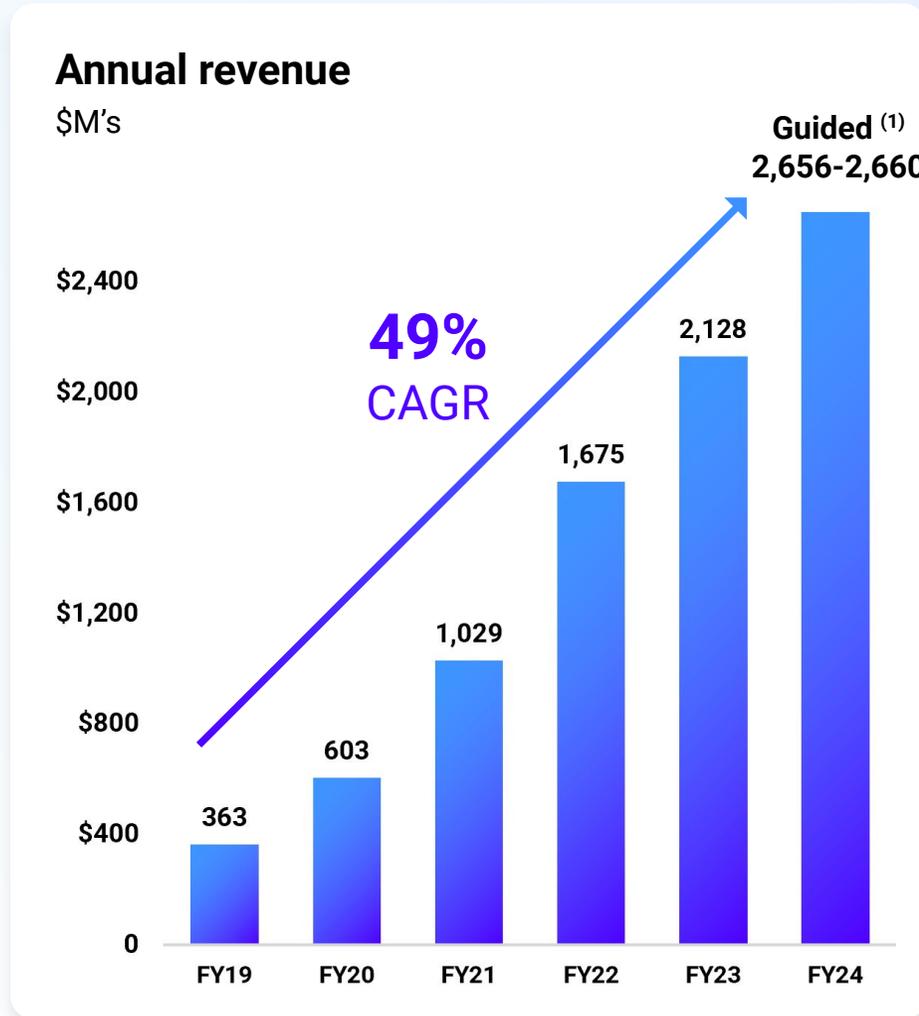
**Expanding products / use cases for customers**

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**4**

**Adding new markets beyond observability**

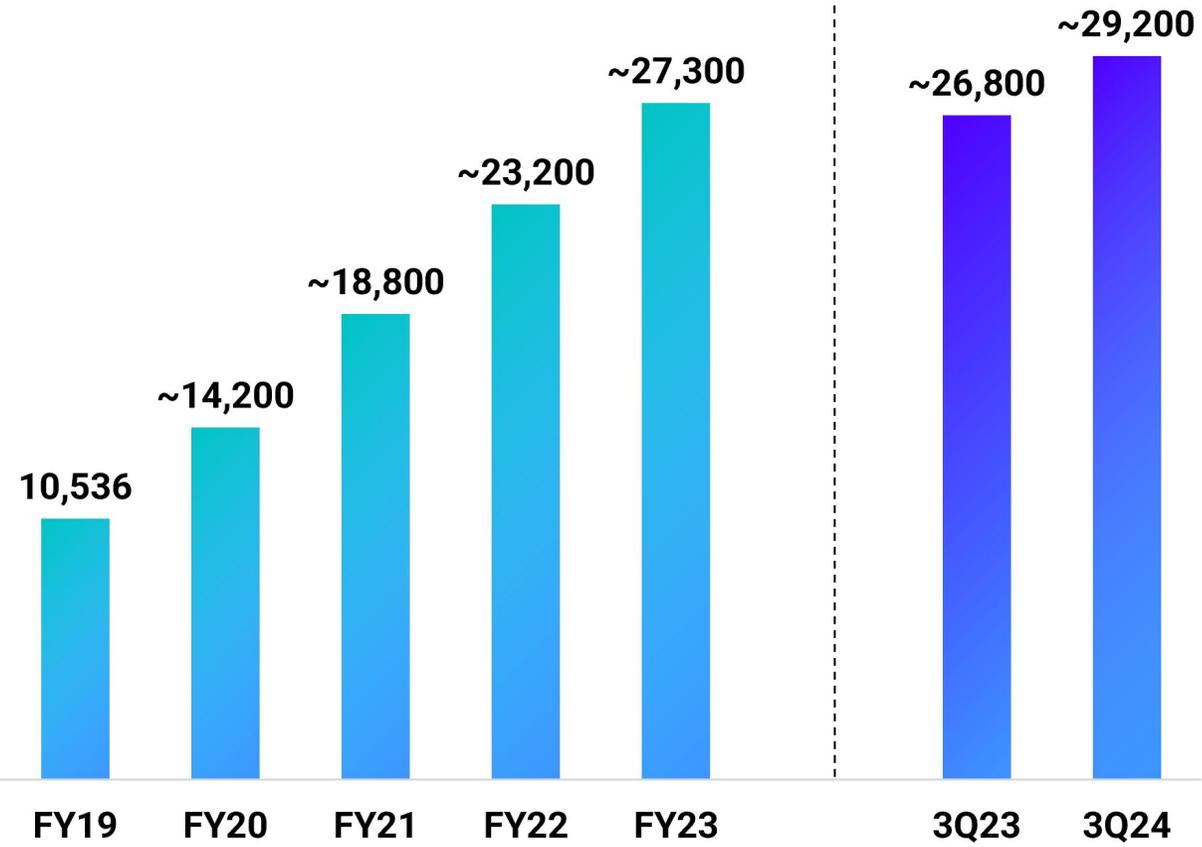
# Rapid revenue growth



(1) Guided revenues are forward-looking statements and speak as of November 7, 2024. See Safe Harbor for important information about these assumptions and forward-looking statements.

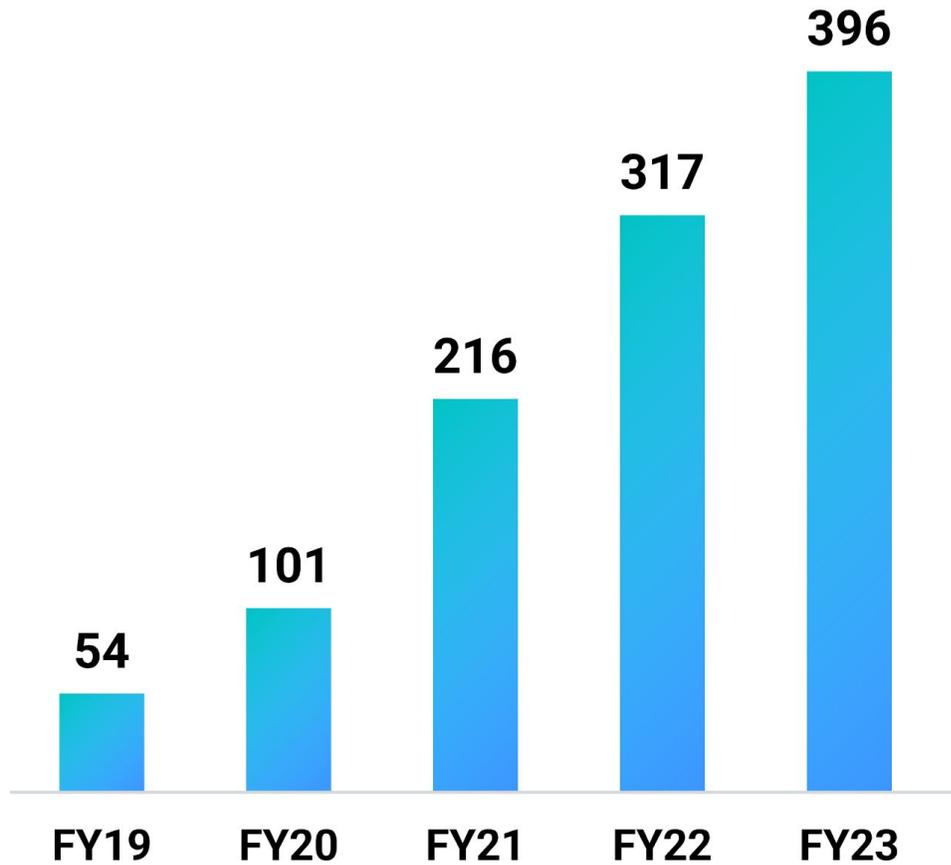
# Strong customer growth

Total customers

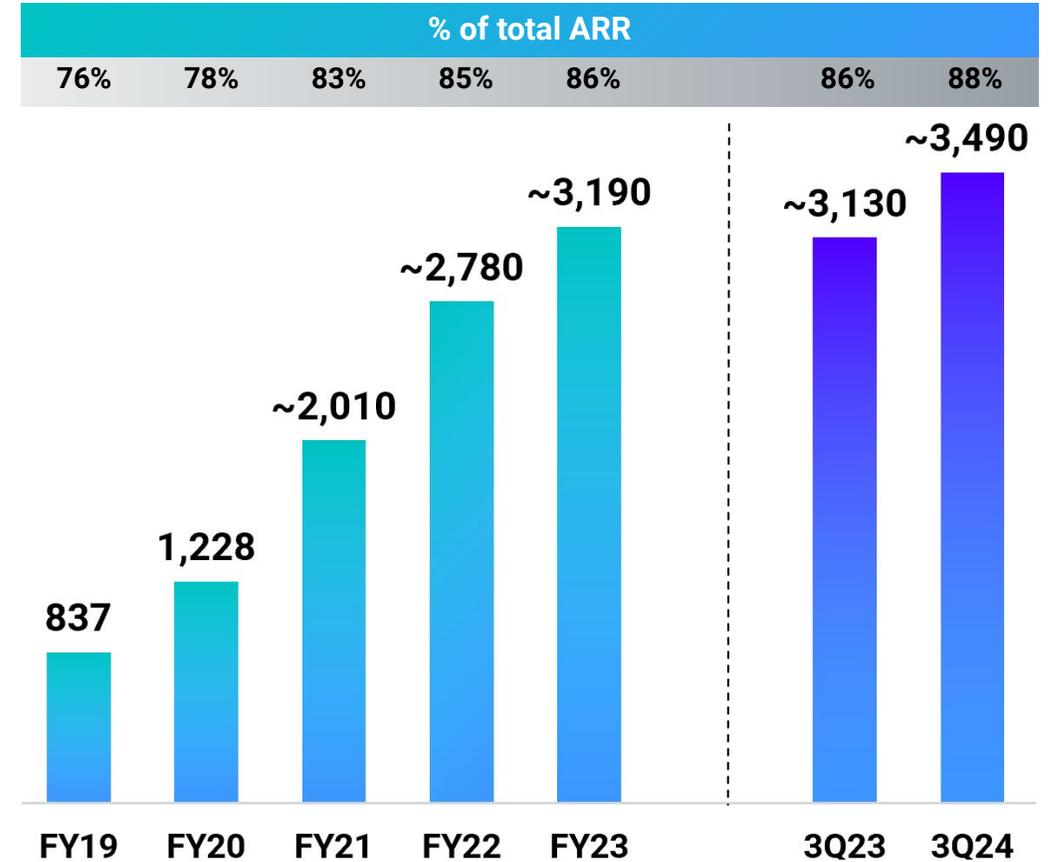


# Strong customer growth

# of customers with ARR \$1M+

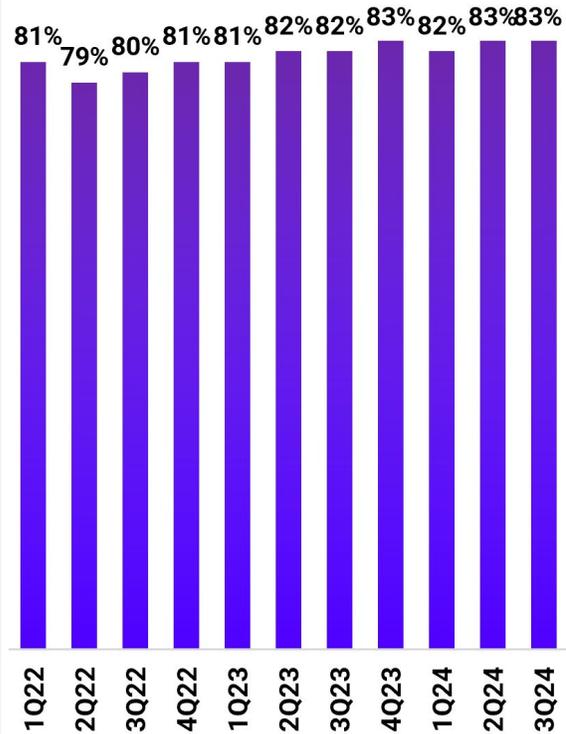


# of customers with ARR \$100K+

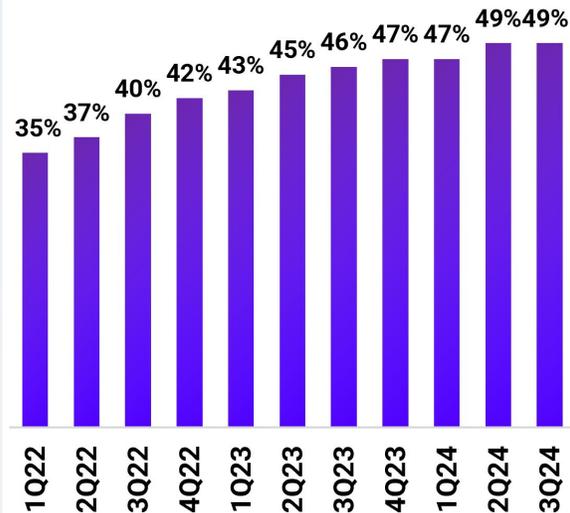


# Platform strategy is resonating with customers

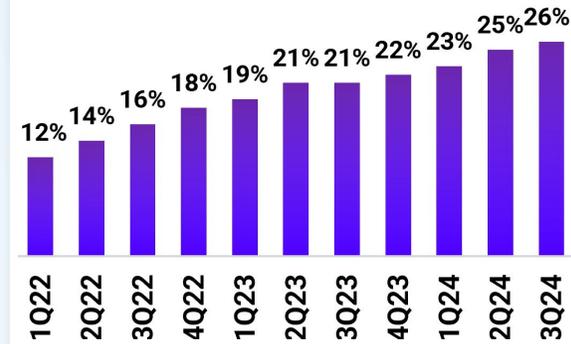
% of customers using 2+ products



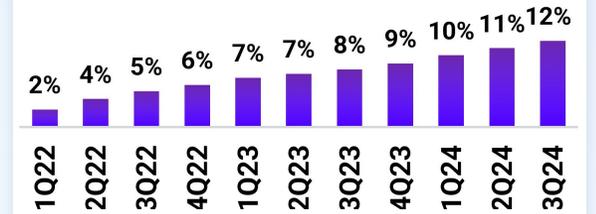
% of customers using 4+ products



% of customers using 6+ products



% of customers using 8+ products



# Strong retention and upsell

**Mid-high**  
**90%<sub>s</sub>**  
Dollar-based  
gross retention rate

**Mid-**  
**110%<sub>s</sub>**  
Dollar-based  
net retention rate

# Financial summary

	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	TTM (Sep-24)
<b>Revenue</b>	\$363M	\$603M	\$1,029M	\$1,675M	\$2,128M	\$2,536
<b>% Y/Y growth</b>	83%	66%	70%	63%	27%	26%
<b>Gross margin<sup>(1)</sup></b>	76%	79%	78%	80%	82%	82%
<b>Research &amp; development margin<sup>(1)</sup></b>	29%	29%	30%	30%	30%	28%
<b>Sales &amp; marketing margin<sup>(1)</sup></b>	39%	31%	25%	25%	24%	23%
<b>General &amp; administrative margin<sup>(1)</sup></b>	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%
<b>Operating margin<sup>(1)</sup></b>	(1)%	11%	16%	19%	23%	26%
<b>Free cash flow margin<sup>(1)</sup></b>	0%	14%	24%	21%	28%	29%
<b>Free cash flow<sup>(1)</sup></b>	\$1M	\$83M	\$251M	\$354M	\$598M	\$735M

(1) Non-GAAP measures. See Appendix for a reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures.

# Financial outlook (as of Nov 7, 2024) <sup>(1)</sup>

	4Q24	FY24
<b>Revenue</b>	\$709-713M	\$2,656-2,660M
<b>Non-GAAP operating income <sup>(2)</sup></b>	\$163-167M	\$658-662M
<b>Non-GAAP EPS <sup>(2)</sup></b>	\$0.42-0.44	\$1.75-1.77
<b>Weighted average diluted shares</b>	Approx. 361M	Approx. 359M

(1) Financial outlook are forward-looking statements. See Safe Harbor for important information about these assumptions and forward-looking statements.

(2) See Appendix for information about these non-GAAP measures.

# Long-term margin goal

Non-GAAP % <sup>(1)</sup>	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Goal
Operating Margin	-1%	11%	16%	19%	23%	25%+
Free Cash Flow Margin	0%	14%	24%	21%	28%	

(1) Non-GAAP measures. See Appendix for a reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures. Operating Margin Goal is a forward-looking statement and speaks as of our Investor Day on February 15, 2024. See Safe Harbor for important information about these assumptions and forward-looking statements.

# Capital allocation goals



**Generate healthy amounts of FCF**

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**Ensure our leadership has flexibility and capacity to invest**

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**Maintain our thoughtful and disciplined acquisition strategy**

# Stock-based compensation

Target annual dilution related to RSUs/PSUs awarded

# 2.5 - 3.5%

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>RSU/PSU shares awarded (M's)</b>	0.6	4.9	5.2	7.6	7.4
<b>% dilution on BoP basic shares</b>		1.6%	1.7%	2.4%	2.3%

Target annual dilution is a forward-looking statement and speaks as of our Investor Day on February 15, 2024. See Safe Harbor for important information about these assumptions and forward-looking statements.

# Appendix

# Non-GAAP financial measures and other information

The statistical data, estimates and forecasts referenced in this presentation and the accompanying oral presentation are based on independent industry publications or other publicly available information, as well as information based on our internal sources. While we believe the industry and market data included in this this presentation and the accompanying oral presentation are reliable and are based on reasonable assumptions, these data involve many assumptions and limitations, and you are cautioned not to give undue weight to these estimates. We have not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the data contained in these industry publications and other publicly available information.

We define the number of customers as the number of accounts with a unique account identifier for which we have an active subscription in the period indicated. Our ability to attract new customers will depend on a number of factors, including the effectiveness and pricing of our products, offerings of our competitors and the effectiveness of our marketing efforts. Users of our free trials or tier are not included in our customer count. A single organization with multiple divisions, segments or subsidiaries is generally counted as a single customer. However, in some cases where they have separate billing terms, we may count separate divisions, segments or subsidiaries as multiple customers. Customers as of December 31, 2022 exclude customers from a then-recent acquisition, which did not contribute meaningful revenue during the fiscal year. Other terms such as annual recurring revenue or ARR and dollar-based net revenue retention rate shall have the meanings set forth in our Annual Report. Dollar-based gross retention rate is calculated by first calculating the point-in-time gross retention as the previous year ARR minus ARR attrition over the last 12 months, divided by the previous year ARR. The ARR attrition for each month is calculated by identifying any customer that has changed their account type to a "free tier," requested a downgrade through customer support or sent a formal termination notice to us during that month, and aggregating the dollars of ARR generated by each such customer in the prior month. We then calculate the dollar-based gross retention rate as the weighted average of the trailing 12-month point-in-time gross retention rates. We believe dollar-based gross retention rate demonstrates the stickiness of the product category we operate in, and of our platform in particular.

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Datadog discloses the following non-GAAP financial measures in this presentation and the accompanying oral presentation: non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP operating expenses (sales and marketing, research and development, general and administrative), non-GAAP operating income (loss), non-GAAP operating margin, non-GAAP net income (loss), non-GAAP net income (loss) per diluted share, non-GAAP net income (loss) per basic share, free cash flow and free cash flow margin. Datadog uses each of these non-GAAP financial measures internally to understand and compare operating results across accounting periods, for internal budgeting and forecasting purposes, for short- and long-term operating plans, and to evaluate Datadog's financial performance. Datadog believes they are useful to investors, as a supplement to GAAP measures, in evaluating its operational performance, as further discussed below. Datadog's non-GAAP financial measures may not provide information that is directly comparable to that provided by other companies in its industry, as other companies in its industry may calculate non-GAAP financial results differently, particularly related to non-recurring and unusual items. In addition, there are limitations in using non-GAAP financial measures because the non-GAAP financial measures are not prepared in accordance with GAAP and may be different from non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies and exclude expenses that may have a material impact on Datadog's reported financial results.

Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation from, or as a substitute for, financial information prepared in accordance with GAAP. A reconciliation of the historical non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP measures has been provided in this Appendix.

Datadog defines non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP operating expenses (sales and marketing, research and development, general and administrative), non-GAAP operating income (loss), non-GAAP operating margin and non-GAAP net income (loss) as the respective GAAP balances, adjusted for, as applicable: (1) stock-based compensation expense; (2) the amortization of acquired intangibles; (3) employer payroll taxes on employee stock transactions; (4) amortization of issuance costs; and (5) an assumed provision for income taxes based on our long-term projected tax rate. Our estimated long-term projected tax rate is subject to change for a variety of reasons, including the rapidly evolving global tax environment, significant changes in Datadog's geographic earnings mix, or other changes to our strategy or business operations. We will re-evaluate our long-term projected tax rate as appropriate. Datadog defines free cash flow as net cash provided by operating activities, minus capital expenditures and minus capitalized software development costs. Investors are encouraged to review the reconciliation of these historical non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measures.

Datadog has not reconciled its expectations as to non-GAAP operating income, or as to non-GAAP net income per share, to their most directly comparable GAAP measure as a result of uncertainty regarding, and the potential variability of, reconciling items such as stock-based compensation and employer payroll taxes on equity incentive plans. Accordingly, reconciliation is not available without unreasonable effort, although it is important to note that these factors could be material to Datadog's results computed in accordance with GAAP.

# GAAP to Non-GAAP reconciliation

## Gross profit margin (\$'000's)

	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	TTM (Sep-24)
Revenue	\$362,780	\$603,466	\$1,028,784	\$1,675,100	\$2,128,359	\$2,536,197
GAAP gross profit	\$273,831	\$473,269	\$794,539	\$1,328,357	\$1,718,451	\$2,060,015
<b>GAAP gross margin</b>	<b>75 %</b>	<b>78 %</b>	<b>77 %</b>	<b>79 %</b>	<b>81 %</b>	<b>81 %</b>
Add:						
Share-based compensation expense included in cost of revenue	582	1,794	4,565	10,827	17,578	23,295
Amortization of acquired intangibles	752	943	3,792	6,750	8,041	6,525
Employer payroll taxes on employee stock transactions	0	187	345	266	364	466
Non-GAAP gross profit	\$275,165	\$476,193	\$803,241	\$1,346,200	\$1,744,434	\$2,090,301
<b>Non-GAAP gross margin</b>	<b>76 %</b>	<b>79 %</b>	<b>78 %</b>	<b>80 %</b>	<b>82 %</b>	<b>82 %</b>

# GAAP to Non-GAAP reconciliation

## Operating expenses and operating profit (\$'000's)

	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	TTM (Sep-24)
Revenue	\$362,780	\$603,466	\$1,028,784	\$1,675,100	\$2,128,359	\$2,536,197
<b>RESEARCH &amp; DEVELOPMENT</b>						
GAAP R&D expense	\$111,425	\$210,626	\$419,769	\$752,351	\$962,447	\$1,089,639
<b>GAAP R&amp;D expense as a % of revenue</b>	<b>31 %</b>	<b>35 %</b>	<b>41 %</b>	<b>45 %</b>	<b>45 %</b>	<b>43 %</b>
Less: Share-based compensation expense	7,972	38,008	101,942	237,120	313,096	349,514
Less: Employer payroll taxes on employee stock transactions	1,157	2,836	8,143	10,384	21,449	29,960
Add: Other Non-GAAP adj. <sup>(1)</sup>	(2,344)	(2,729)	—	—	—	—
Non-GAAP R&D expense	\$104,640	\$172,511	\$309,684	\$504,847	\$627,902	\$710,165
<b>Non-GAAP R&amp;D expense as a % of revenue</b>	<b>29 %</b>	<b>29 %</b>	<b>30 %</b>	<b>30 %</b>	<b>30 %</b>	<b>28 %</b>
<b>SALES &amp; MARKETING</b>						
GAAP S&M expense	\$146,657	\$213,660	\$299,497	\$495,288	\$609,276	\$708,638
<b>GAAP S&amp;M expense as a % of revenue</b>	<b>40 %</b>	<b>35 %</b>	<b>29 %</b>	<b>30 %</b>	<b>29 %</b>	<b>28 %</b>
Less: Share-based compensation expense	5,538	20,467	35,035	76,735	101,937	115,361
Less: Amortization of acquired intangibles	—	—	600	825	825	826
Less: Employer payroll taxes on employee stock transactions	284	3,756	6,349	2,766	5,917	4,730
Add: Other Non-GAAP adj. <sup>(1)</sup>	(397)	(449)	—	—	—	—
Non-GAAP S&M expense	\$141,232	\$189,886	\$257,513	\$414,962	\$500,597	\$587,721
<b>Non-GAAP S&amp;M expense as a % of revenue</b>	<b>39 %</b>	<b>31 %</b>	<b>25 %</b>	<b>25 %</b>	<b>24 %</b>	<b>23 %</b>
<b>GENERAL &amp; ADMINISTRATIVE</b>						
GAAP G&A expense	\$35,889	\$62,756	\$94,429	\$139,413	\$180,192	\$189,104
<b>GAAP G&amp;A expense as a % of revenue</b>	<b>10 %</b>	<b>10 %</b>	<b>9 %</b>	<b>8 %</b>	<b>8 %</b>	<b>7 %</b>
Less: Share-based compensation expense	4,942	14,105	22,195	38,472	49,689	51,826
Less: Employer payroll taxes on employee stock transactions	19	839	1,248	830	4,811	6,560
Add: Other Non-GAAP adj. <sup>(1)</sup>	(2,266)	(2,383)	—	—	—	—
Non-GAAP G&A expense	\$33,194	\$50,195	\$70,986	\$100,111	\$125,692	\$130,718
<b>Non-GAAP G&amp;A expense as a % of revenue</b>	<b>9 %</b>	<b>8 %</b>	<b>7 %</b>	<b>6 %</b>	<b>6 %</b>	<b>5 %</b>
<b>Reconciliation of operating (loss) income and operating margin</b>						
GAAP operating (loss) income	\$(20,140)	\$(13,773)	\$(19,156)	\$(58,695)	\$(33,464)	\$72,634
Add: Stock-based compensation expense	19,034	74,374	163,737	363,154	482,300	539,996
Add: Amortization of acquired intangibles	752	943	4,392	7,575	8,866	7,351
Add: Employer payroll taxes on employee stock transactions	1,460	7,618	16,085	14,246	32,541	41,716
Less: Other Non-GAAP adj. <sup>(1)</sup>	(5,007)	(5,561)	—	—	—	—
Non-GAAP operating (loss) income	\$(3,901)	\$63,601	\$165,058	\$326,280	\$490,243	\$661,697
<b>GAAP operating margin</b>	<b>(6)%</b>	<b>(2)%</b>	<b>(2)%</b>	<b>(4)%</b>	<b>(2)%</b>	<b>3 %</b>
<b>Non-GAAP operating margin</b>	<b>(1)%</b>	<b>11 %</b>	<b>16 %</b>	<b>19 %</b>	<b>23 %</b>	<b>26 %</b>

(1) Non-cash benefit related to the release of a non-income tax liability

# Free cash flow bridge

## Free cash flow (\$000's)

	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	TTM (Sep-24)
Revenue	\$362,780	\$603,466	\$1,028,784	\$1,675,100	\$2,128,359	\$2,536,197
<b>Cash flow from operations</b>	<b>\$24,234</b>	<b>\$109,091</b>	<b>\$286,545</b>	<b>\$418,407</b>	<b>\$659,954</b>	<b>\$825,601</b>
Capex	(13,315)	(5,415)	(9,956)	(35,261)	(27,586)	(37,353)
Capitalized software development costs	(10,128)	(20,468)	(26,069)	(29,628)	(34,820)	(52,827)
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>\$791</b>	<b>\$83,208</b>	<b>\$250,520</b>	<b>\$353,518</b>	<b>\$597,548</b>	<b>\$735,421</b>
Free cash flow margin	0 %	14 %	24 %	21 %	28 %	29 %